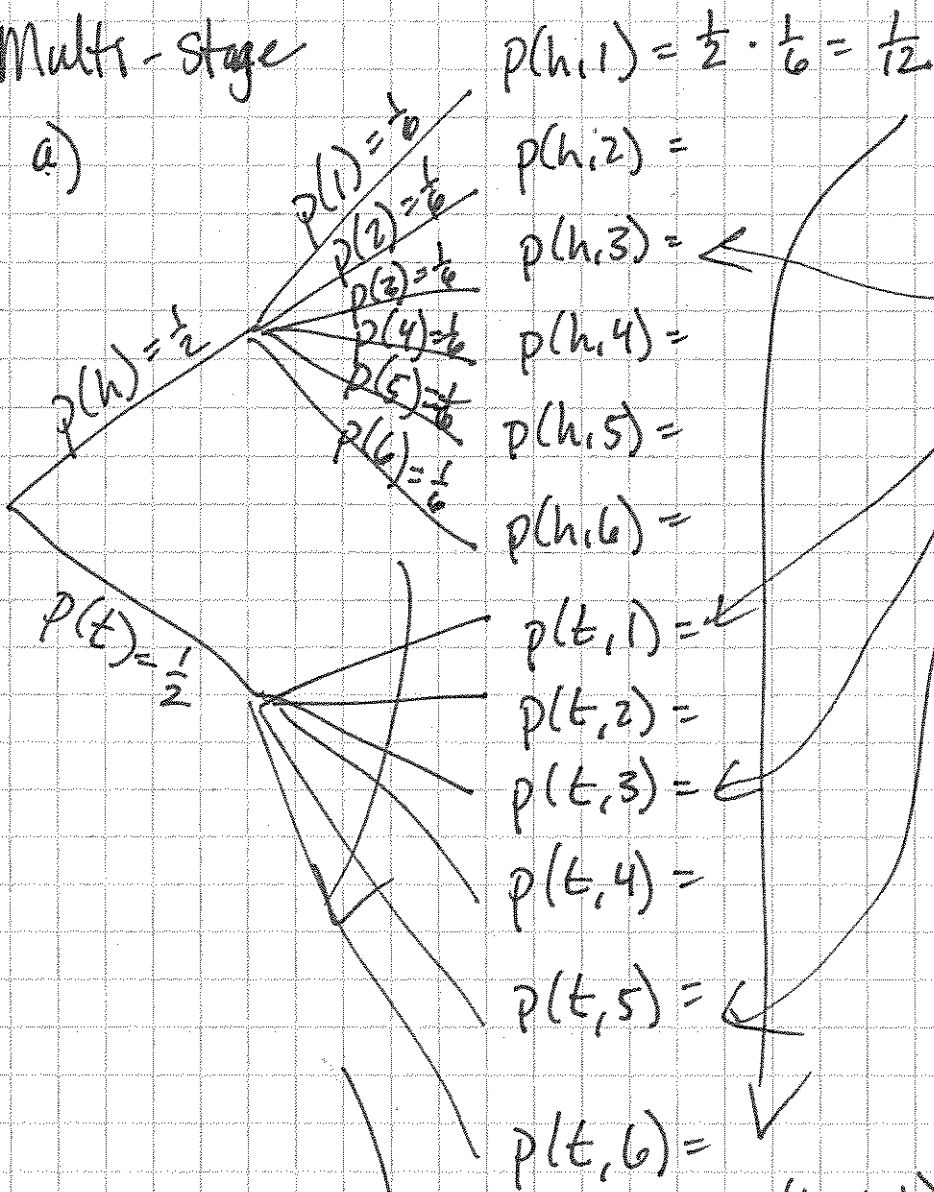


Multistage

1. a)

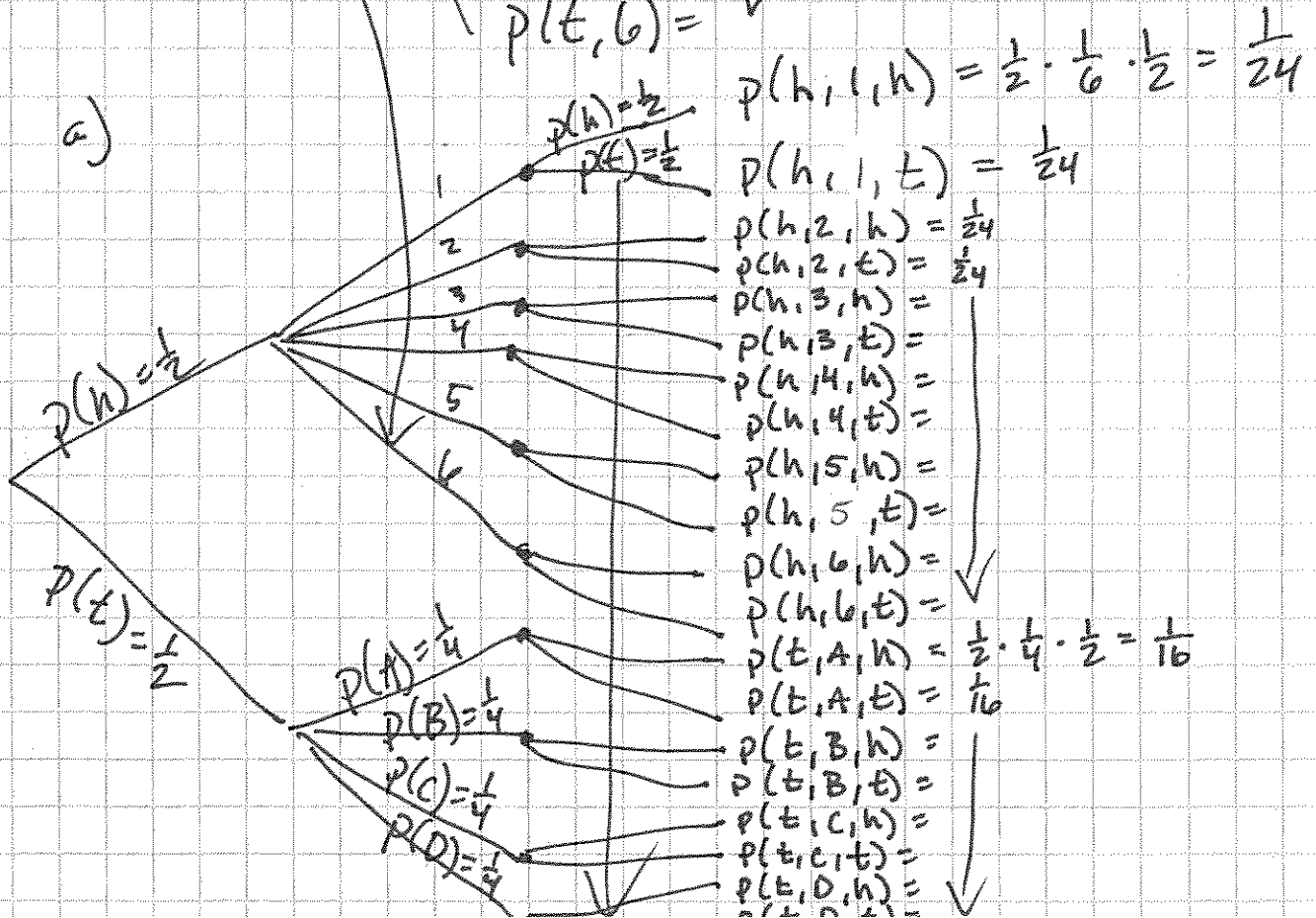


b)

$$p(h,3) = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$p(t, \text{odd}) = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$

2. a)



2. b) $p(\text{spinner}) = 8 \cdot \frac{1}{16} = \frac{8}{16} = \frac{1}{2}$

c) $p(\text{Even}, t) = 3 \cdot \frac{1}{24} = \frac{3}{24} = \frac{1}{8}$

3. a = .3

a) b = .2

c = .7

d = .7 · .8 = .56

e = .7 · .2 = .14

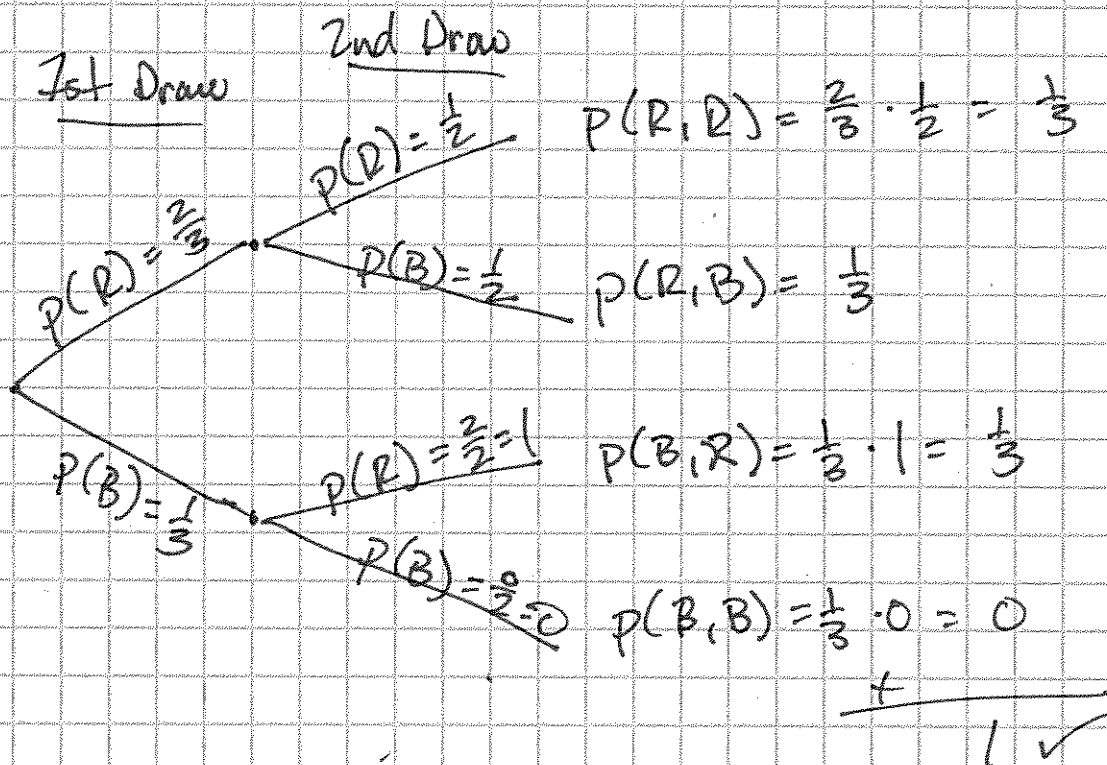
f = .3 · .7 = .21

g = .3 · .3 = .09

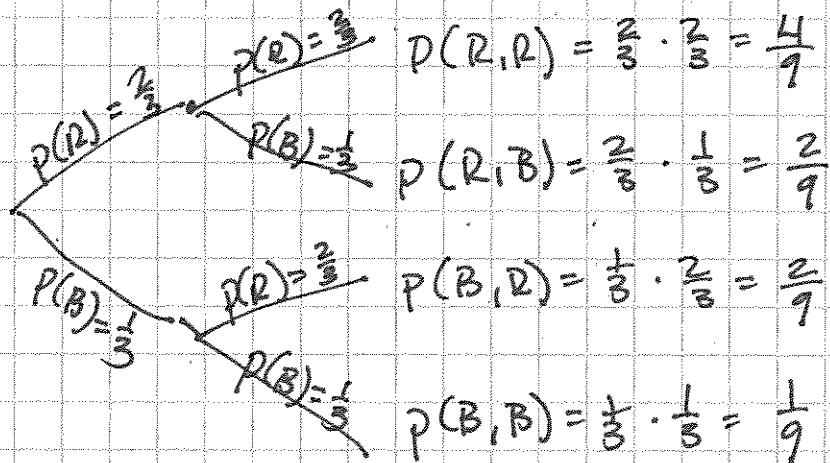
b) 1.00

Yes, it seems reasonable because there is a 100% that one of those outcomes will happen.

4. Draw 2 marbles 1 blue, 2 red, w/o replacement



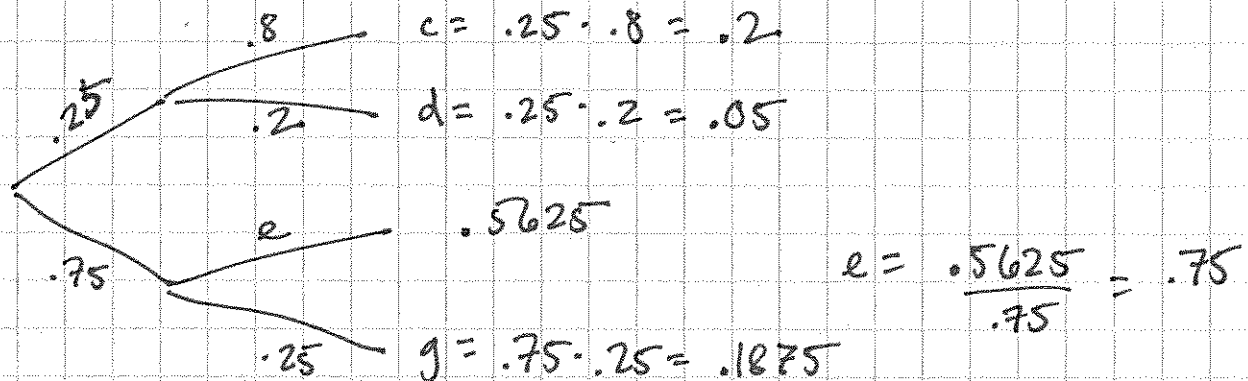
5. Draw 2 marbles 1 blue, 2 red w/ replacement



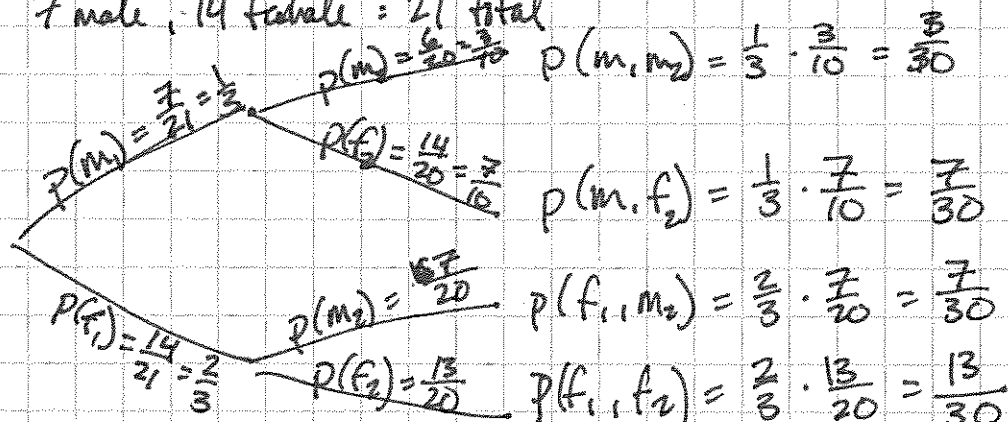
✓
1 ✓

6. a) independent
b) dependent
c) independent

7.



8. 7 male, 14 female = 21 total



9. Dependent \rightarrow The first selection changes the probability of the second.

10. a) total rolls: 100

$$\text{exp prob}(6) = \frac{18}{100} = .18$$

b) theoretical $\text{prob}(6) = \frac{1}{6} = .17$

c) $\text{exp prob}(\text{even}) = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2} = .5$

d) theoretical $\text{prob}(\text{even}) = \frac{51}{100} = .51$

e) results are very close! The die seems to be fair!

11. 4 g, 5 y, 1 b = 10 marbles

Exp. A: drew marble, put it back, drew a 2nd

Exp B: drew marble, did not put it back, drew a 2nd

$P(y, g) = ?$

$$\text{Exp A: } p(y, g) = \frac{5}{10} \cdot \frac{4}{10} = \frac{20}{100} = .2$$

$$\text{Exp B: } p(y, g) = \frac{5}{10} \cdot \frac{4}{9} = \frac{20}{90} = .22$$

Not the same - in Exp B the 2nd probability is higher because there are less marbles. It is a dependent situation.

12. a) $p(R, Y) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{10}$

b) $p(B, B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{20}$

c) $p(E, B) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{20}$

d) $p(R, B) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{10}$

e) $p(E, E) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0 = 0$

13. Total # of books: 50

a) $P(\text{Poetry}) = \frac{4}{50} = .08$

b) $P(\text{Bio}) = \frac{10}{50} = .2$

c) $P(\text{Drama or Comedy}) = \frac{11}{50} = .22$

d) $P(\text{Sci-fi, Fantasy, Poetry}) = \frac{20}{50} = .4$

e) $P(\text{not Bio}) = \frac{40}{50} = .8$

14. a) $\frac{20}{60} = \frac{1}{3}$

c) $\frac{140}{360} = \frac{7}{18}$

b) $\frac{36}{360} = \frac{1}{10}$

d) $\frac{240}{360} = \frac{2}{3}$

15. a) $P(\text{spade}) = \frac{13}{52} = \frac{1}{4}$

b) $p(\text{not spade}) = \frac{39}{52} = \frac{3}{4}$

c) $P(9) = \frac{4}{52} = \frac{1}{13}$

d) $P(\text{red card}) = \frac{26}{52} = \frac{1}{2}$

e) $p(6 \text{ of } \heartsuit) = \frac{1}{52}$

f) $p(j, 9, k) = \frac{12}{52} = \frac{3}{13}$

g) $p(\text{ace}) = \frac{4}{52} = \frac{1}{13}$

Combinations, Perm, FCP

1. Combination

$${}^6C_2 = 15$$

Dogs: A, B, C, D, E, F

A, B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
A, C	B, C	✓	✓	✓	✓
A, D	B, D	C, D	✓	✓	✓
A, E	B, E	C, E	D, E	✓	✓
A, F	B, F	C, F	D, F	E, F	✓

15 total ways
for the dogs to
escape

2. Permutation

$${}_4P_4 = 24 \text{ letter arrangements}$$

3. Combination

$${}^{10}C_4 = 210 \text{ groups}$$

4. FCP

$$\frac{5}{\text{\# of pants choices}} \cdot \frac{7}{\text{\# of shirt choices}} = 35 \text{ outfits/day} \quad \frac{35}{7} = \underline{5 \text{ weeks}}$$

5. Permutation

$${}_{20}P_3 = 6,840 \text{ sets of winners}$$

6. Combination

$${}_5C_3 = 10 \text{ ice cream cones}$$

7. FCP

$$\frac{3}{\text{\# of bread choices}} \cdot \frac{2}{\text{\# of meat choices}} \cdot \frac{2}{\text{\# of cheese choices}} = 12 \text{ sandwiches}$$

8. Combinations

$${}^6C_3 = 20$$

R, E, Y, O, B, P

R, E, Y
R, E, O
R, E, B
R, E, P
R, Y, O
R, Y, B
R, Y, P
~~R, O, B~~
R, O, P
R, B, P

10

✓
E, Y, O
E, Y, B
E, Y, P
E, O, B
E, O, P
E, B, P

Y, O, B
Y, O, P
Y, B, P

O, B, P
1

20 total groups

9. Permutation

$${}_8P_3 = 336 \text{ governments}$$

10. Penny = 1¢
Nickel = 5¢
Dime = 10¢
Quarter = 25¢

PND = 16¢
PNA = 31¢
PDQ = 36¢
NDQ = 40¢

Combination

$${}_4C_3 = 4$$

- Combination ${}_{15}C_3 = 455$
- Permutation ${}_4P_4 = 24$
- FCP
- FCP

12. a) $5P_5 = 120$

b) $\frac{\text{John}}{1} \cdot \frac{4}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{1} = 24$
 $4P_4 = 24$

c) Permutations

13. a) $7P_7 = 5040$

b) $6P_6 = 720$

$P(\text{onions 1st}) = \frac{720}{5040} = \frac{1}{7}$

c) $\frac{1}{5040}$

d) $\frac{5039}{5040}$

e) $\frac{6}{1} \cdot \frac{5}{1} \cdot \frac{\text{beans}}{1} \cdot \frac{4}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{1}$
 $= 720$
 $P(\text{beans 3rd}) = \frac{720}{5040} = \frac{1}{7}$

14. a) $50C_6 = 15,890,700$

b) $\frac{1}{15,890,700}$

15. a) $150P_3 = 3,307,800$

b) $150C_3 = 551,300$

16. $6C_2 = 15$

$6C_4 = 15$